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# **Data Sheet**

Product Name:	Enterostatin(human,mouse,rat)
Cat. No.:	CS-0026705
CAS No.:	117830-79-2
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>36</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>6</sub>
Molecular Weight:	496.56
Target:	Endogenous Metabolite
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease
Solubility:	DMSO : 125 mg/mL (251.73 mM; Need ultrasonic)

#### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:**

Enterostatin, human, mouse, rat is a pentapeptide that reduces fat intake. In Vitro: In the perfused ratpancreas, Enterostatin, at 100 mM, inhibits the insulin response to 9 mM glucose (by 70%), 0.1 mM tolbutamide (by 40%), and 5 mM arginine (by 70%)<sup>[1]</sup>. In Vivo: Chronically, enterostatin reduces fat intake, bodyweight, and body fat. This response may involve multiple metabolic effects of enterostatin, which include a reduction of insulin secretion, an increase in sympathetic drive to brown adipose tissue, and the stimulation of adrenal corticosteroid secretion<sup>[2]</sup>. Enterostatin enhances memory consolidation after central or oral administration at a dose of 10 nmol/mouse or 300 mg/kg, respectively, in a step-through type passive avoidance test in mice<sup>[3]</sup>. A dose of 38 nmol of enterostatin gives a significant inhibition of high-fat food intake, while at a higher dose of 76 nmol the inhibiting effect is lost. During the first hour, after injection of enterostatin, there is even a slight increase in food intake<sup>[4]</sup>.

### **References:**

[1]. Silvestre RA, et al. Effect of enterostatin on insulin, glucagon, and somatostatin secretion in the perfused rat pancreas. Diabetes. 1996 Sep;45(9):1157-60.

[2]. Erlanson-Albertsson C, et al. Enterostatin -- a peptide regulating fat intake. Obes Res. 1997 Jul;5(4):360-72.

- [3]. Ohinata K, et al. Enterostatin (APGPR) enhances memory consolidation in mice. Peptides. 2007 Mar;28(3):719-21.
- [4]. Sörhede M, et al. Enterostatin: a gut-brain peptide regulating fat intake in rat. J Physiol Paris. 1993;87(4):273-5.

### **CAIndexNames:**

L-Arginine, L-alanyl-L-prolylglycyl-L-prolyl-

## SMILES:

N=C(N)NCCC[C@@H](C(O)=O)NC([C@H]1N(CCC1)C(CNC([C@H]2N(CCC2)C([C@@H](N)C)=O)=O)=O)=O

#### Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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