

# **Data Sheet**

 Product Name:
 SB-218078

 Cat. No.:
 CS-0028421

 CAS No.:
 135897-06-2

 Molecular Formula:
  $C_{24}H_{15}N_3O_3$  

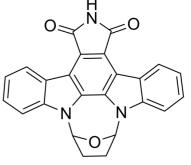
 Molecular Weight:
 393.39

Target: Apoptosis; CDK; Checkpoint Kinase (Chk); PKC

Pathway: Apoptosis; Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Epigenetics; TGF-

beta/Smad

**Solubility:** 10 mM in DMSO



## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:**

SB-218078 is a potent, selective, ATP-competitive and cell-permeable **checkpoint kinase 1 (Chk1)** inhibitor that inhibits **Chk1** phosphorylation of cdc25C with an **IC**<sub>50</sub> of 15 nM. SB-218078 is less potently inhibits **Cdc2** (**IC**<sub>50</sub> of 250 nM) and **PKC** (**IC**<sub>50</sub> of 1000 nM). SB-218078 causes **apoptosis** by DNA damage and cell cycle arrest<sup>[1][2][3]</sup>. **In Vitro:** SB-218078 (2.5-5  $\mu$ M; 18 hours; HeLa cells) treatment abrogates G2 cell cycle arrest caused by either  $\gamma$ -irradiation or a topoisomerase I Topotecan inhibition<sup>[1]</sup>. SB-218078 (500-625  $\mu$ M; 96 hours; HeLa and HT-29 cells) treatment significantly increases the cytotoxicity of DNA damage <sup>[1]</sup>. **In Vivo:** SB-218078 (5 mg/kg; intraperitoneal injection; for 16 hours; C57/Bl6 mice) treatment could promote a strong increase of  $\gamma$ -H2AX and apoptosis throughout the lymphoma, while having no effect on a healthy spleen in Myc-induced lymphomas mouse model [2]

#### References:

- [1]. Jackson JR, et al. An indolocarbazole inhibitor of human checkpoint kinase (Chk1) abrogates cell cycle arrest caused by DNA damage. Cancer Res. 2000 Feb 1:60(3):566-72.
- [2]. Murga M, et al. Exploiting oncogene-induced replicative stress for the selective killing of Myc-driven tumors. Nat Struct Mol Biol. 2011 Nov 27;18(12):1331-1335.
- [3]. Preet R, et al. Chk1 inhibitor synergizes quinacrine mediated apoptosis in breast cancer cells by compromising the base excision repair cascade. Biochem Pharmacol. 2016 Apr 1;105:23-33.

#### **CAIndexNames:**

9,12-Epoxy-1H-diindolo[1,2,3-fg:3',2',1'-kl]pyrrolo[3,4-i][1,6]benzodiazocine-1,3(2H)-dione, 9,10,11,12-tetrahydro-

### SMILES:

O=C1NC(C(C2=C3N(C4CCC5O4)C6=CC=CC=C62)=C1C7=C3N5C8=CC=CC=C78)=O

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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