

# **Data Sheet**

Product Name:GNF4877Cat. No.:CS-0105879CAS No.:2041073-22-5Molecular Formula: $C_{25}H_{27}FN_6O_4$ 

Molecular Weight: 494.52

Target: DYRK; GSK-3

Pathway: PI3K/Akt/mTOR; Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK; Stem Cell/Wnt Solubility: DMSO: 4.17 mg/mL (8.43 mM; Need ultrasonic and warming)

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:**

GNF4877 is a potent **DYRK1A** and **GSK3\beta** inhibitor with **IC**<sub>50</sub>s of 6 nM and 16 nM, respectively, which leads to blockade of nuclear factor of activated T-cells (NFATc) nuclear export and increased  $\beta$ -cell proliferation (**EC**<sub>50</sub> of 0.66  $\mu$ M for mouse  $\beta$  (R7T1) cells)<sup>[1]</sup>. *In Vitro:* High glucose concentrations and glucokinase activators (GKAs) increase Ca<sup>2+</sup> signalling in  $\beta$ -cells, and increase intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup> leads to activation of calcineurin and nuclear translocation of NFATc proteins. Indeed, concentrations of GNF4877 ((0.1  $\mu$ M, 0.3  $\mu$ M) well below the **EC**<sub>50</sub> for  $\beta$ -cell proliferation are able to induce proliferation in the presence of high glucose or pharmacological activators of glucokinase. Finally, increasing intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup> with glibenclamide (a sulfonylurea receptor 1 inhibitor) or Bay K8644 (an L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel activator) show additive activity with GNF4877<sup>[1]</sup>. *In Vivo:* GNF4877 (50 mg/kg; oral gavage; twice a day; for 15 days; double transgenic RIP-DTA male mice) treatment induces  $\beta$ -cell proliferation, increases  $\beta$ -cell mass and insulin content, and improves glycaemic control<sup>[1]</sup>.

## References:

[1]. Shen W, et al. Inhibition of DYRK1A and GSK3β induces human β-cell proliferation. Nat Commun. 2015 Oct 26;6:8372.

#### **CAIndexNames:**

3-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[3-[[[3-amino-6-[2-fluoro-5-(1-methylethoxy)phenyl]-2-pyrazinyl]carbonyl]amino]-4-pyridinyl]-, (3R)-

### **SMILES:**

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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