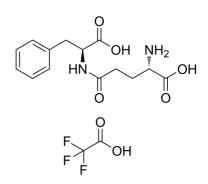


# **Data Sheet**

Product Name: Cat. No.: Molecular Formula: Molecular Weight: Target: Pathway: Solubility:  $\gamma$ -Glu-Phe (TFA) CS-0113752 C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> 408.33 Endogenous Metabolite Metabolic Enzyme/Protease H2O : 250 mg/mL (612.25 mM; Need ultrasonic)



## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:**

 $\gamma$ -Glu-Phe TFA ( $\gamma$ -Glutamylphenylalanine TFA) is synthesized by Bacillus amyloliquefaciens (GBA) and Aspergillus oryzae (GAO).  $\gamma$ -Glu-Phe TFA or the post-enzymatic reaction mixture enhances the umami intensity of commercial soy sauce and model chicken broth <sup>[1]</sup>. **In Vitro:**  $\gamma$ -Glu-Phe,  $\gamma$ -Glu-Met and  $\gamma$ -Glu-Val, are identified in sourdough by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry in MRM mode.  $\gamma$ -Glutamyl dipeptides are found in higher concentrations in sourdough fermented with L. reuteri when compared to the chemically acidified controls. Proteolysis is an important factor for generation of  $\gamma$ -glutamyl dipeptides. Sensory evaluation of bread reveals that sourdough bread with higher concentrations of  $\gamma$ -glutamyl dipeptides ranks higher with respect to the taste intensity when compared to regular bread and type I sourdough bread. Sourdough breads fermented with L. reuteri LTH5448 and L. reuteri 100-23 differ with respect to the intensity of the salty taste; this difference corresponds to a different concentration of  $\gamma$ -glutamyl dipeptides<sup>[2]</sup>.

#### **References:**

[1]. Zhao CJ, et al. Synthesis of Taste-Active γ-Glutamyl Dipeptides during Sourdough Fermentation by Lactobacillus reuteri. J Agric Food Chem. 2016 Oct 12;64(40):7561-7568.

[2]. Yang J, et al. Synthesis and Sensory Characteristics of Kokumi  $\gamma$ -[Glu]<sub>n</sub>-Phe in the Presence of Glutamine and Phenylalanine: Glutaminase from Bacillus amyloliquefaciens or Aspergillus oryzae as the Catalyst. J Agric Food Chem. 2017 Oct 4;65(39):8696-8703.

## **CAIndexNames:**

L-Phenylalanine, L-γ-glutamyl- (TFA)

## SMILES:

OC([C@@H](NC(CC[C@H](N)C(O)=O)=O)CC1=CC=CC=C1)=O.O=C(O)C(F)(F)F

#### Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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