

Data Sheet

Product Name: (-)-Huperzine A

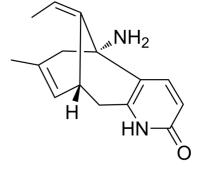
Cat. No.:CS-1153CAS No.:102518-79-6Molecular Formula: $C_{15}H_{18}N_2O$ Molecular Weight:242.32

Target: Apoptosis; Cholinesterase (ChE); iGluR

Pathway: Apoptosis; Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal

Signaling

Solubility: DMSO : ≥ 100 mg/mL (412.68 mM)



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:

(-)-Huperzine A (Huperzine A) is an alkaloid isolated from *Huperzia serrata*, with neuroprotective activity. (-)-Huperzine A is a potent, highly specific, reversible and blood-brain barrier penetrant inhibitor of **acetylcholinesterase** (**AChE**), with an **IC**₅₀ of 82 nM. (-)-Huperzine A also is non-competitive antagonist of **N-methyl-D-aspartate glutamate** (**NMDA**) receptor. (-)-Huperzine A is developed for the research of neurodegenerative diseases, including Alzheimer's disease^{[1][2][3][4][5]}. IC50 & Target:IC50: 82 nM (AChE) ^[1], NMDA^[3] *In Vitro*: (-)-Huperzine A (1 μ M; 2 hours) attenuates Aβ23-35 (20 μ M)-induced neuronal injury^[2].

(-)-Huperzine A (100 μ M) reversibly inhibits the NMDA-induced current (IC₅₀=126 μ M) in whole-cell voltage-clamp recording in CA1 pyramidal neurons acutely dissociated from rat hippocampus^[3].

In Vivo: (-)-Huperzine A (0.1-0.2 mg/kg; i.p.; daily; for 12 days) can alleviate the cognitive dysfunction and neuronal degeneration induced by i.c.v. infusion of beta-amyloid protein-(1-40) in rats^[5].

References:

- [1]. MA Xiao-Chao, XIN Jian, WANG Hai-Xue, et al. Acute effects of huperzine A and tacrine on rat liver. Acta Pharmacol ogica Sinica, 2003, 24(3):247-250.
- [2]. Rui Wang, et al. Progress in studies of huperzine A, a natural cholinesterase inhibitor from Chinese herbal medicine. Acta Pharmacol Sin. 2006 Jan;27(1):1-26.
- [3]. J M Zhang, et al. Huperzine A, a nootropic alkaloid, inhibits N-methyl-D-aspartate-induced current in rat dissociated hippocampal neurons. Neuroscience. 2001;105(3):663-9
- [4]. Maung Kyaw Moe Tun, et al. The pharmacology and therapeutic potential of (-)-huperzine A. J Exp Pharmacol. 2012; 4: 113–123.
- [5]. R Wang, et al. Huperzine A attenuates cognitive dysfunction and neuronal degeneration caused by beta-amyloid protein-(1-40) in rat. Eur J Pharmacol. 2001 Jun 15;421(3):149-56.

CAIndexNames:

5,9-Methanocycloocta[b]pyridin-2(1H)-one, 5-amino-11-ethylidene-5,6,9,10-tetrahydro-7-methyl-, (5R,9R,11E)-

SMILES:

 $O = C1NC2 = C([C@@](/C3 = C\setminus C)(N)CC(C) = C[C@@]3([H])C2)C = C1$

Page 1 of 2 www.ChemScene.com

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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Page 2 of 2 www.ChemScene.com