

Data Sheet

 Product Name:
 RS-1

 Cat. No.:
 CS-5642

 CAS No.:
 312756-74-4

Molecular Formula: $C_{20}H_{16}Br_2N_2O_3S$

Molecular Weight: 524.23

Target:CRISPR/Cas9; RAD51Pathway:Cell Cycle/DNA Damage

Solubility: DMSO : ≥ 100 mg/mL (190.76 mM)

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:

RS-1 is a **RAD51** activator, and also increases **CRISPR/Cas9**-mediated knock-in efficiencies. IC50 & Target: RAD51^[1], CRISPR/Cas9^[2] **In Vitro:** RS-1 is a RAD51 activator, stimulating binding of hRAD51 to DNA with K_d ranging from 48 nM to 107 nM in the presence of ATP or ADP and in the absence of a nucleotide cofactor, and such an effect is not via inhibiting its ATPase activity. RS-1 (20 μ M) affects the length and helical pitch of hRAD51 protein-DNA complexes. RS-1 (0, 1, 5, 10, 15, 20, and 25 μ M) stimulates strand assimilation activity of hRAD51. RS-1 (7.5 μ M) promotes resistance of human cells to cross-linking chemotherapy^[1]. RS-1 (0, 7.5, 15 μ M) increases Cas9-mediated knock-in efficiencies in rabbit embryos^[2].

PROTOCOL (Extracted from published papers and Only for reference)

Kinase Assay: $^{[1]}$ Briefly, 15 µL reaction volumes include a **DNA strand exchange protein** (0.8 µM) that is preincubated for 5 min at 37°C with 1 µM (nucleotide concentration) 32 P-labeled oligonucleotide 306.7 in a reaction buffer containing 20 mM Hepes (pH 7.5), 1 mM DTT, 2 mM nucleotide cofactor, and 1 mM MgCl₂ and **various concentrations of RS-1**. For experimental buffer conditions that included calcium, 1 mM CaCl₂ is present in addition to (in the case of hRAD51) or in the place of (in the case of RecA and scRAD51) the 1 mM MgCl₂. Conditions with scRAD51 additionally contains 110 nM scRAD54. After this initial binding reaction, 10 µL of 19.75 µ M (base pair concentration) supercoiled homologuecontaining target plasmid DNA (pRS306) is next added along with sufficient magnesium acetate to give a final concentration of 10 mM^[1].

References:

[1]. Jayathilaka K, et al. A chemical compound that stimulates the human homologous recombination protein RAD51. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2008 Oct 14;105(41):15848-53.

[2]. Song J, et al. RS-1 enhances CRISPR/Cas9- and TALEN-mediated knock-in efficiency. Nat Commun. 2016 Jan 28;7:10548.

CAIndexNames:

Benzamide, 4-bromo-N-(4-bromophenyl)-3-[[(phenylmethyl)amino]sulfonyl]-

SMILES:

O = C(NC1 = CC = C(Br)C = C1)C2 = CC = C(Br)C(S(=O)(NCC3 = CC = C3) = O) = C2

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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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